

Message Text

SECRET

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ACTION INR-10

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
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S E C R E T BISSAU 0654

E.O. 11652: XGDS-3
TAGS: XA, CU, UR, MPOL, PU, CV
SUBJECT: SOVIET AND CUBAN ROLE IN AFRICA

REF: STATE 134913

1. REFTEL RECEIVED BISSAU JUNE 3 BY POUCH FROM DAKAR.
FOLLOWING COMMENTS SUBMITTED FYI ALTHOUGH DUE DATE
ON PAPER ALREADY PASSED.

2. GOVERNMENTS OF GUINEA-BISSAU AND CAPE VERDE BOTH
CAME TO POWER WITH EXTENSIVE ASSISTANCE SOVIETS
AND CUBANS. RELATIVELY LARGE SOVIET AND CUBAN CON-
TINGENTS ARE PRESENT IN GUINEA-BISSAU, INCLUDING
NUMBERS OF MILITARY ADVISORS AND TECHNICIANS (PROBABLY
FIFTY OF EACH NATIONALITY). VERY FEW SOVIETS AND
DUBANS IN CAPE VERDE. ARMIES OF BOTH COUNTRIES COM-
PLETELY EQUIPPED WITH SOVIET ARMS AND MATERIALS.

3. AS RESULT ABOVE, BOTH GOVERNMENTS HAVE TRADI-
TIONALLY SUPPORTED SOVIET AND CUBAN INVOLVEMENT IN
AFRICA, PARTICULARLY CUBAN ROLE IN ANGOLA. CUBAN
ROLE IN ETHIOPIA WAS NOT RPT NOT SO MUCH SUPPORTED
AS UNDERSTOOD.

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4. NEVERTHELESS, I HAVE IMPRESSION, UNSUPPORTED
BY HARD FACTS BUT CONCURRED IN BY SOME OF MY
COLLEAGUES, THAT BOTH GOGB AND GOCV ARE BECOMING
SOMEWHAT NERVOUS ABOUT EXPANDING CUBAN ROLE IN
AFRICA AND BY APPARENT PERMANENT ROLE IN ANGOLA.
BOTH GOVERNMENTS NOW ABSTAIN FROM PUBLIC COMMENT
ON SOVIET AND CUBAN ROLE IN ETHIOPIA AND OTHER

AREAS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS APPEAR UNCOMFORT-
ABLE WHEN SUBJECT RAISED.

5. I WOULD SUM UP LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ATTITUDES
TOWARD SOVIET AND CUBAN ROLE IN AFRICA AS INITIALLY
FAVORABLE, BUT WITH DOUBTS NOW ARISING. I WOULD
NOT EXPECT EITHER GOCV OR GOGB TO TAKE PUBLIC
STANCE IN FORESEEABLE FUTURE BUT BEHIND THE
SCENES ROLE (SUCH AS IT IS) MIGHT BEGIN TO SHOW
SIGNS OF CAUTION AND INCREASED PREFERENCE FOR
PAN-AFRICAN POLICIES WHICH EXCLUDE FOREIGN
INTERFERENCE.
MARKS

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